Mahatma Gandhi University
MEGHALAYA
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SYLLABUS MANUAL

TRADITIONAL PROGRAMME
### PROGRAMME CODE--- 718
Master of Arts in Sociology (MASO)

#### YEAR I

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**TOTAL CREDITS 32**
Detailed Syllabus

YEAR I
MASO11 --- Introductory Sociology
UNIT 1 MEANING, NATURE AND SCOPE OF SOCIOLOGY
1.1 Learning Objectives
1.2 Introduction
1.3 Origin and Development of Sociology
1.4 Nature of Sociology
1.5 Scope of Sociology
1.6 Sociology as a Science
1.7 Importance of Sociology
1.8 Sociological Methods
1.9 Let Us Sum Up
1.10 Further Reading
1.11 Answers to Check Your Progress
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2.3 Society
2.4 Importance of Society for Individuals
2.4.1 Individual Dependence on Social Heritage
2.4.2 Individual and Society
2.5 Life of Individuals—Heredity and Environment
2.6 Culture
2.7 Types of Culture
2.8 Cultural Lag
2.9 Culture and Personality
2.10 Culture and Civilization
2.11 Social Groups
2.11.1 Forms of Social Interaction
2.12 Socialization
2.12.1 Stages of Socialization
2.12.2 Processes of Socialization
2.12.3 Agencies of Socialization
2.12.4 Theories of Socialization
2.12.5 Types of Socialization
2.13 Let Us Sum Up
2.14 Further Reading
2.15 Answers to Check Your Progress
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3.2 Introduction
3.3 Meaning of Social Stratification
3.3.1 Society Compares and Ranks Individuals and Groups
3.4 The Universality of Social Stratification
3.5 Social Differentiation and Stratification
3.6 Characteristics of Social Stratification
MASO12 --- Principles of Sociology
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1.3 Nature of Sociology
1.4 Scope of Sociology
1.5 Sociology as a Science
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2.2 Theories About the Origin of Human Society
2.2.1 Social Contract Theory
2.2.2 Organismic Theory
2.3 Importance of Society for Individuals
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4.1 Unit Objectives
4.2 Social Interaction
4.2.1 Forms of Social Interaction
4.3 Socialization
4.3.1 Importance of Socialization
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2.0 Introduction
2.1 Unit Objectives
2.2 Overview of Sampling
2.2.1 Principal Steps in a Sample Survey
2.3 Probability and Non-Probability
2.3.1 Probability Sampling
2.3.2 Non-Probability Sampling
2.4 Tools of Data Collection
2.4.1 Observation
2.4.2 Interview
2.4.3 Questionnaire
2.4.4 Focus Group
2.4.5 Case Study
2.5 Measurement and Scaling Techniques
2.6 Reliability and Validity Scales
2.6.1 Methods of Measuring Reliability
2.6.2 Methods of Measuring Validity
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3.1 Unit Objectives
3.2 Data Processing
3.2.1 Editing, Coding, Classification and Tabulation
3.3 Use of SPSS in Research
3.3.1 Terminology used in SPSS
3.4 Presentation of Data: Diagrams and Graphs
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4.2.1 Arithmetic Mean
4.2.2 Median
4.2.3 Mode
4.2.4 Measures of Dispersion
4.2.5 Measures of Variation or Depression
4.2.6 Quartile Deviation
4.2.7 Mean Deviation
4.2.8 Standard Deviation
4.3 Correlation
4.3.1 Karl Pearson’s Coefficient of Correlation
4.3.2 Spearman’s Rank Correlation
4.4 Chi-Square Test
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5.2 Preparation of Research Report
5.2.1 Steps
5.2.2 Content
5.2.3 Style
5.3 Summary
5.4 Key Terms
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5.6 Questions and Exercises
5.7 Further Reading

MASO14 --- Sociological Theories
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1.1 Unit Objectives
1.2 Characteristics of Sociological Theories
1.2.1 Classical Sociologists; 1.2.2 Concepts in Social Theory
1.3 Functions of Sociological Theories
1.3.1 Concept and Scheme of Classification
1.4 Types of Sociological Theories
1.4.1 Functional Theory; 1.4.2 Conflict Theory; 1.4.3 Critical Theory
1.4.4 Evolutionary Theory; 1.4.5 Structuralism Theory
1.5 Summary
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1.7 Answers to ‘Check Your Progress’
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2.1 Unit Objectives
2.2 Auguste Comte (1798–1857)
2.2.1 Science of Sociology; 2.2.2 Law of Human Progress
2.3 Hierarchy of Sciences
2.4 Social Statics and Dynamics
2.5 Herbert Spencer (1820–1903)
2.6 Social Evolution
2.6.1 Evolution of State
2.7 Organic Analogy
2.8 Summary
2.9 Key Terms
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3.0 Introduction
3.1 Unit Objectives
3.2 Karl Marx
3.3 Dialectical Materialism
3.4 Materialistic Interpretation of History
3.5 Class and Class Struggle
3.6 Alienation
3.7 Theory of Surplus Value
3.8 Theory of Social Change
3.9 Max Weber
3.10 Social Action
3.11 Authority
3.11.1 Weber’s Discussion of Authority Relations
3.12 Bureaucracy
3.13 Religion and Economy
3.14 Class, Status and Power
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4.3 Action Theory
4.4 Pattern Variables
4.5 Theory of Social Systems
4.6 Theory of Social Change
4.7 Robert K. Merton
4.7.1 Theory of Social Structure and Paradigm of Functional Analysis
4.8 Middle-Range Theory
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5.2 Radha Kamal Mukerjee and the General Theory of Society
5.2.1 Social Science and Ethical Values
5.3 Regional Basis of Values and Symbols
5.3.1 Conservation and Synthesis of Values and Ideals by Institution
5.4 M.N. Srinivas
5.5 Theory of Social Change
5.5.1 Srinivas’ View of Social Change; 5.5.2 Sanskritization and Theory of Reference Group Behaviour
5.5.3 Sanskritization and Structural Changes; 5.5.4 Westernization
5.6 Summary
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1.2 Nature of Indian Society
1.3 A Brief History
1.4 Demographic Composition of Indian Society
1.5 Various Diversities
1.5.1 Religious Composition and Diversity
1.5.2 Linguistic Diversity
1.5.3 Cultural Diversity
1.6 Unity in Diversity
1.7 Summary
1.8 Key Terms
1.9 Answers to ‘Check Your Progress’
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2.1 Unit Objectives
2.2 Meaning of Caste System
2.3 Characteristics of the Caste System
2.4 Concept of Varna
2.5 Difference between Varna and Jati
2.6 Recent Changes in the Caste System
2.7 Untouchability
2.8 Features of the Protection of Civil Rights Act
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3.0 Introduction
3.1 Unit Objectives
3.2 The Nature of Village Economy
3.3 Features of Pre-Industrial and Industrial Economic Systems
3.4 The Jajmani System and its Bearing on Traditional Society

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4.7.3 Divorce among Hindus
4.8 Marriage among Muslims
4.9 Divorce among Muslims
4.10 Marriage among Christians
4.11 Recent Changes in the Institution of Marriage
4.12 The Structural and Functional Aspects of Joint Family
4.12.1 Structural Aspects of Joint Family
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5.3 The Need to Study Social Change
5.4 Some Allied Concepts of Change
5.5 Continuity and Change as Fact and Value
5.6 Meaning of Sanskritization
5.6.1 Brahminization to Sanskritization
5.6.2 Models of Sanskritization
5.6.3 The Role of the Dominant Caste
5.7 Westernization
5.7.1 Westernization and Modernization
5.7.2 Westernization and Socio-Cultural Changes
5.7.3 Relation between Sanskritization and Westernization
5.8 Tradition and Modernity in India
5.9 Summary
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MASO21 --- Elementary Computer Applications
UNIT 1 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER
1.1 Evolution and Generation of Computers
1.2 Types of Computers
1.2.1 Micro, Mini, Mainframe and Super Computers
1.3 Architecture of a Computer System
1.3.1 Central Processing Unit (CPU)
1.3.2 ALU
1.3.3 Memory: RAM, ROM Families
1.3.4 Cache Memory
1.4 Input/Output Devices
1.5 Pointing Devices
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2.1 Binary and Decimal Numbers
2.2 Octal and Hexadecimal Numbers
2.3 Inter Conversions of Numbers
2.4 Character Codes
2.4.1 ASCII Codes
2.4.2 EBCDIC
2.4.3 Unicode
2.5 Logic Gates
2.6 Boolean Algebra
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3.1.1 Components of an Operating System
3.1.2 Functions of Operating Systems
3.2 Types of Operating Systems
3.2.1 Single User Operating System
3.2.2 Multi User Operating System
3.2.3 Batch Processing Operating System
3.2.4 Distributed and Time Shared Operating Systems
3.2.5 Multitasking Operating Systems
3.2.6 Parallel Operating Systems
3.2.7 Distributed Operating Systems
3.2.8 Real-Time Operating Systems
3.3 Functions of Operating System
3.3.1 Process Management
3.3.2 Memory Management
3.4 Introducing UNIX
3.5 Introducing Linux
3.6 Windows
3.7 Introduction to Windows NT Server
3.8 Windows NT Server Architecture
3.8.1 Hardware Abstraction Layer
3.8.2 Kernel
3.8.3 NT Executive
3.8.4 Protected Environment Subsystems
3.9 Features of Windows NT Server
3.9.1 Extensibility
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3.1 Unit Objectives
3.2 Deforestation
3.2.1 Causes of Deforestation
3.2.2 Consequences of Deforestation
3.2.3 Control of Deforestation
3.3 Depletion of Water Resources
3.4 Water, Soil, Air and Noise Pollution: Their Causes and Consequences
3.4.1 Water Pollution
3.4.2 Soil Pollution
3.4.3 Air Pollution
3.4.4 Noise Pollution
3.5 Pollution Control Boards and Measures to Control Pollution
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4.2 Strategies for Afforestation
4.3 Strategies for Water Conservation
4.4 Strategies for Soil Conservation
4.5 Treatment of Waste and Environmental Pollution
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UNIT 5 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND PROMOTION
5.0 Introduction
5.1 Unit Objectives
5.2 National Policy on Environment
5.3 Laws on Environmental Protection
5.4 Role of Pollution Control Boards
5.5 Environmental Movements and Non-Governmental Organizations
5.6 Summary
5.7 Key Terms
5.8 Answers to ‘Check Your Progress’
5.9 Questions and Exercises
5.10 Further Reading/References

Books for Reference
3. Kumar, R: Environmental Pollution and Health Hazards. New Delhi: Ashish Publishing
MASO23 --- Social Demography

UNIT 1 DEMOGRAPHY
1.0 Introduction
1.1 Unit Objectives
1.2 Emergence of Demography
1.3 Importance of the Study of Demography
1.4 Sources of Demographic Data
1.4.1 Census
1.4.2 Vital Statistics
1.4.3 Sample Survey
1.5 Theories of Population
1.5.1 Malthusian Theory
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2.2 Relationship Between Fertility, Fecundity and Reproductive Span
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2.5 Physiological and Socio-Cultural Factors Affecting Fertility
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3.3 Causes of Mortality
3.4 Differential Mortality
3.5 Causes of Maternal Mortality
3.6 Infant Mortality: Causes and Trends in India
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4.1 Unit Objectives
4.2 Theories of Development and Underdevelopment
4.3 Modernization Theories
4.4 Centre–Periphery Theories
4.5 World System and Unequal Exchange
4.6 Capitalist Model of Development
4.7 Socialist Model of Development
4.8 Mixed Economy
4.9 Gandhian Model of Development
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5.2 Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
5.2.1 The First Five Year Plan (1951–55)
5.2.2 The Second Five Year Plan (1956–61)
5.2.3 The Third Five Year Plan (1961–66)
5.2.4 The Fourth Five Year Plan (1969–74)
5.2.5 The Fifth Five Year Plan (1974–79)
5.2.6 The Sixth Five Year Plan (1980–85)
5.2.7 The Seventh Five Year Plan (1985–89)
5.2.8 The Eighth Five Year Plan (1992–97)
5.2.9 The Ninth Five Year Plan (1997–2002)
5.2.10 The Tenth Five Year Plan (2002–07)
5.2.11 The Eleventh Five Year Plan (2007–12)
5.3 Socio-Cultural Repercussions of Globalization
5.4 Social Implications of Info-Tech Revolution
5.5 Development and Displacement
5.6 Summary
5.7 Key Terms
5.8 Answers to ‘Check Your Progress’
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